Name: $\qquad$
Chapter 3: ALGEBRA STUDY GUIDE


In Exercises 1 to 8, determine which of the relations are also functions.

1. $\{(1,6),(2,8),(3,9)\}$
2. $\{(2,3),(3,4),(5,9)\}$
3. $\{(-1,4),(-2,5),(-3,7)\}$
4. $\{(-2,1),(-3,4),(-4,6)\}$
5. $\{(1,3),(1,2),(1,1)\}$
6. $\{(2,4),(2,5),(3,6)\}$
7. $\{(-1,1),(2,1),(2,3)\}$
8. $\{(2,-1),(3,4),(3,-1)\}$

In Exercises 9 to 14, decide whether the relation is a function in each table of values.
9. $x$

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| 3 | 1 |
| -2 | 4 |
| 5 | 3 |
| -7 | 4 |

10. $x$

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| -2 | 3 |
| 1 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 |
| 2 | -1 |

11. 

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | ---: |
| 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 2 |
| 2 | -5 |
| -6 | -3 |

Are the following graphs functions?
23.

24.

25.

26.


Complete the function table:
1)

| $f(x)$ | $3+2 x$ | $x-5$ | $-3 x+7$ | $7 x-8$ | $x^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(-4)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(-2)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(1)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(3)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(5)$ |  |  |  |  |  |

2) 

| $f(x)$ | $6-5 x$ | $x-9$ | $x^{3}$ | $2 x-5$ | $12 x+3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(-3)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(-2)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(0)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(1)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $f(2)$ |  |  |  |  |  |






BUSINESS Brady's Books is a retail store. The store's average daily profits $y$ are given by the equation $y=2 x+3$ where $x$ is the number of hours available for customer purchases. Brady's adds an online shopping option. Write an equation in slope-intercept form to show a new profit line with the same profit rate containing the point $(0,12)$.

GEOMETRY A parallelogram is created by the intersections of the lines $x=2$, $x=6, y=\frac{1}{2} x+2$, and another line. Find the equation of the fourth line needed to complete the parallelogram. The line should pass through $(2,0)$.

ARCHAEOLOGY An archaeologist is comparing the location of a jeweled box she just found to the location of a brick wall. The wall can be represented by the equation $y=-\frac{5}{3} x+13$. The box is located at the point (10, 9). Write an equation representing a line that is perpendicular to the wall and that passes through the location of the box.

Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

| $\mathrm{Y}=\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{x}-1$ | $\mathrm{Y}=2 \mathrm{x}+3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Classify the scatter plots as having a positive, negative, or no correlation.
1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7. A history teacher asked her students how many hours of sleep they had the night before a test. The data below shows the number of hours the student slept and their score on the exam. Plot the data on a scatter plot.

| Hours Slept | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 9 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Test Score | 83 | 86 | 74 | 88 | 76 | 63 | 90 | 60 | 89 | 81 |


5. BASEBALL The scatter plot shows the average price of a major-league baseball ticket from 1997 to 2006.
a. Determine what relationship, if any, exists in the data. Explain.
b. Use the points $(1998,13.60)$ and $(2003,19.00)$ to write the slope-intercept form of an equation for the line of fit shown in the scatter plot.
c. Predict the price of a ticket in 2009 .


Source: Team Marketing Report, Chicago

## Refer to the table for Exercises 1-3.

1. Draw a scatter plot.
2. Draw a line of fit for the data.
3. Write the slope-intercept form of an equation for the line of fit.


Source: U.S. Census Bureau
2. FAMILY The table shows the predicted annual cost for a middle income family $t_{1}$ raise a child from birth until adulthood. Draw a scatter plot and describe what relationship exists within the data.

| Cost of Raising a Child Born in 2003 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child's <br> Age | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 |
| Annual <br> Cost (\$) | 10,700 | 11,700 | 12,600 | 15,000 | 16,700 |


4. $f(x)=16-\frac{1}{3} x$
5. $f(x)=3(x-5)$
6. $f(x)=-15-\frac{2}{5} x$

